



EOR and IOR in Wyoming

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SPE/WGA MEETING
CASPER, WYOMING
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Wyoming Then and Now



Salt Creek Wyoming, 1910-1930
Courtesy of: UW American Heritage Center
Wyoming Oilfield Photography
Collections:

Pinedale Anticline 2012
Courtesy of National Geographic Magazine



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AGENDA

- Overview of Wyoming's Energy Industry
- Introduction to the Enhanced Oil Recovery Institute
- Most EOR production within Wyoming comes from CO₂ EOR projects
- 100+ Tcf of CO₂ reserves
- Characterization and development of ROZs

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Wyoming

Large Energy Producer

- Coal - #1 in U.S.
- Natural Gas - #3 in U.S.
- Oil - #8 in U.S.
- Wind
- Uranium – largest reserves in the U.S.

If Wyoming were an independent nation, it would be one of the 10 largest energy producers in the world. Wyoming's total energy production is approximately equivalent to Norway or Mexico.

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Description: Murphy No. 1 Oil Well (Dallas Dome) 1st discovery well in Wyoming
Photo Date: 1896

Courtesy of: University of Wyoming Historical Archives (Samuel H. Knight Papers)



Wyoming Oil Production

- First oil production – 1885 Dallas Dome
- Cumulative oil production = 7+ billion BO
- Half of total produced from the Bighorn Basin
- Waterflooding continuously utilized since the late 1940s. Current water cut in largest fields is 97+ percent.

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Enhanced Oil Recovery Institute

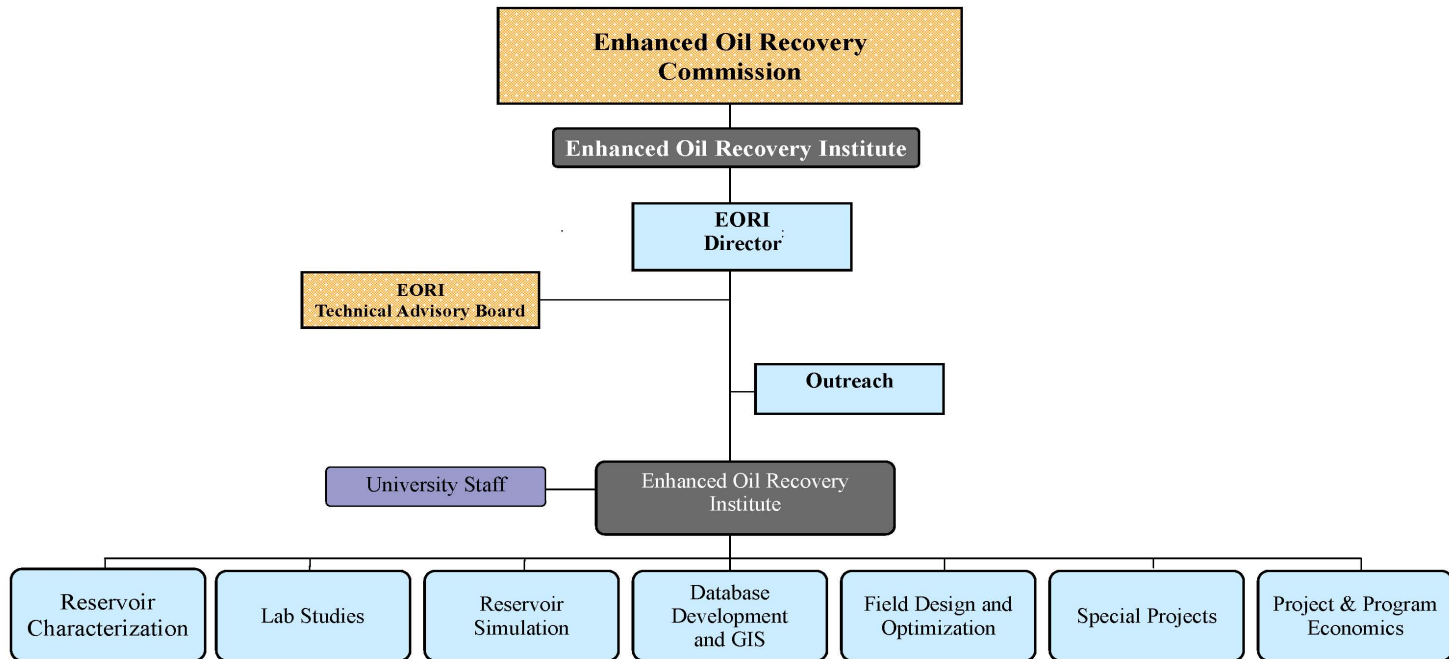
- Created by the Wyoming legislature in 2004
- Located at the University of Wyoming
- EORI Mission
 - Conduct applied research to recovery Wyoming's stranded oil
 - Assist Wyoming operators with development of IOR and EOR projects
- 20+ full-time multi-disciplinary staff
 - 20+ university professors and graduate students
 - Consultants
 - Operators

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Organization

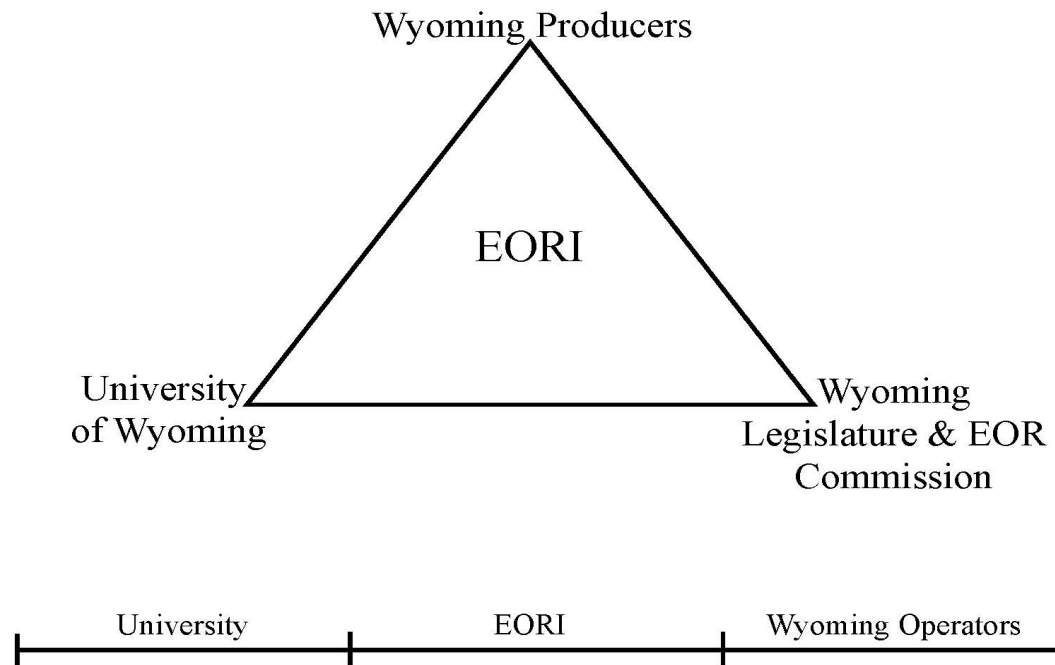


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Enhanced Oil Recovery Institute Triad



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Energy Innovation Center

- Laboratories for study of multiphase flow, petrophysics, improved oil recovery, enhanced oil recovery, characterization of reservoir matrix and fluids, and coal processing.
- 3D Audio/Visual Lab.
- Advanced software for reservoir modeling.
- State-of-the-art meeting rooms.

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Energy Innovation Center

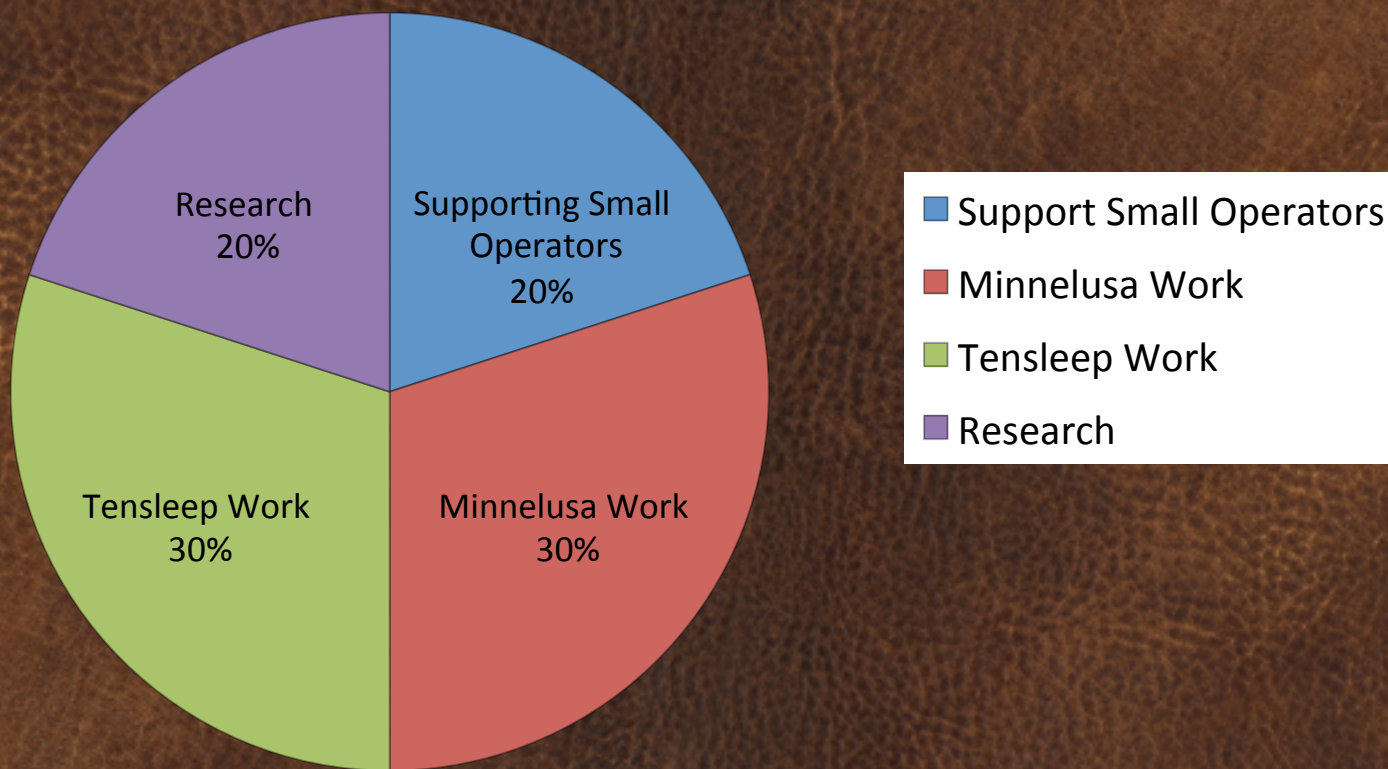


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Goal for Investment of EORI Funds



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Current Projects

- Conformance improvement through use of gels, polymers, and foams.
- Characterization of residual oil zones (ROZs) in the Tensleep.
- Improved characterization of Wyoming reservoirs.
- Improved water flooding.
- Chemical flooding with ASP, SP, and P.
- CO₂ flooding.

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Factors Influencing Current Oil Boom

- New Seismic Tools
- Horizontal Drilling and Improved Completions
- Higher Oil Prices

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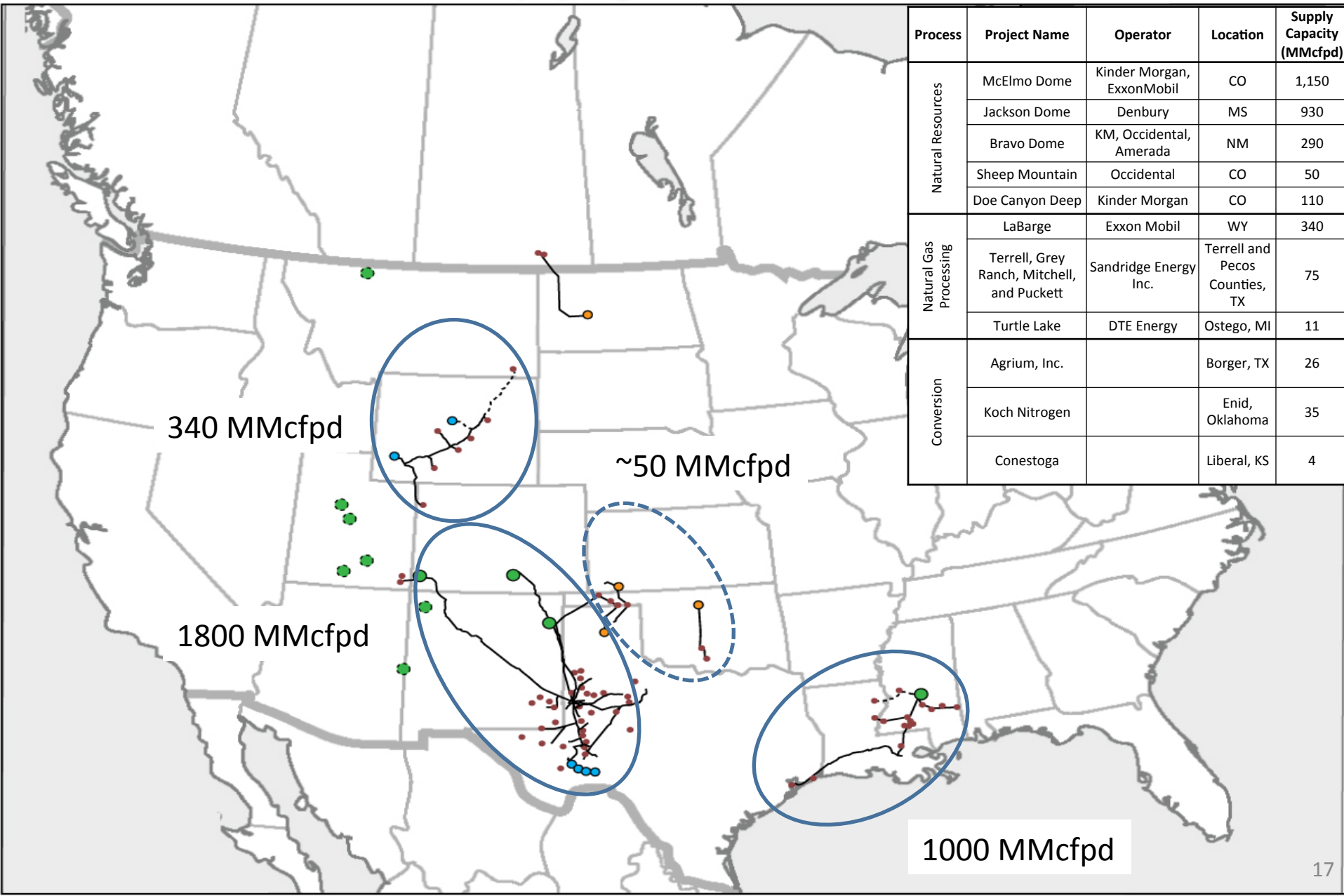
New Technical Developments

- Characterization and Development of ROZs
- CO2 Foam
- Advanced Primary Floods – Unconventional Reservoirs
- Use of horizontal wells in mature fields

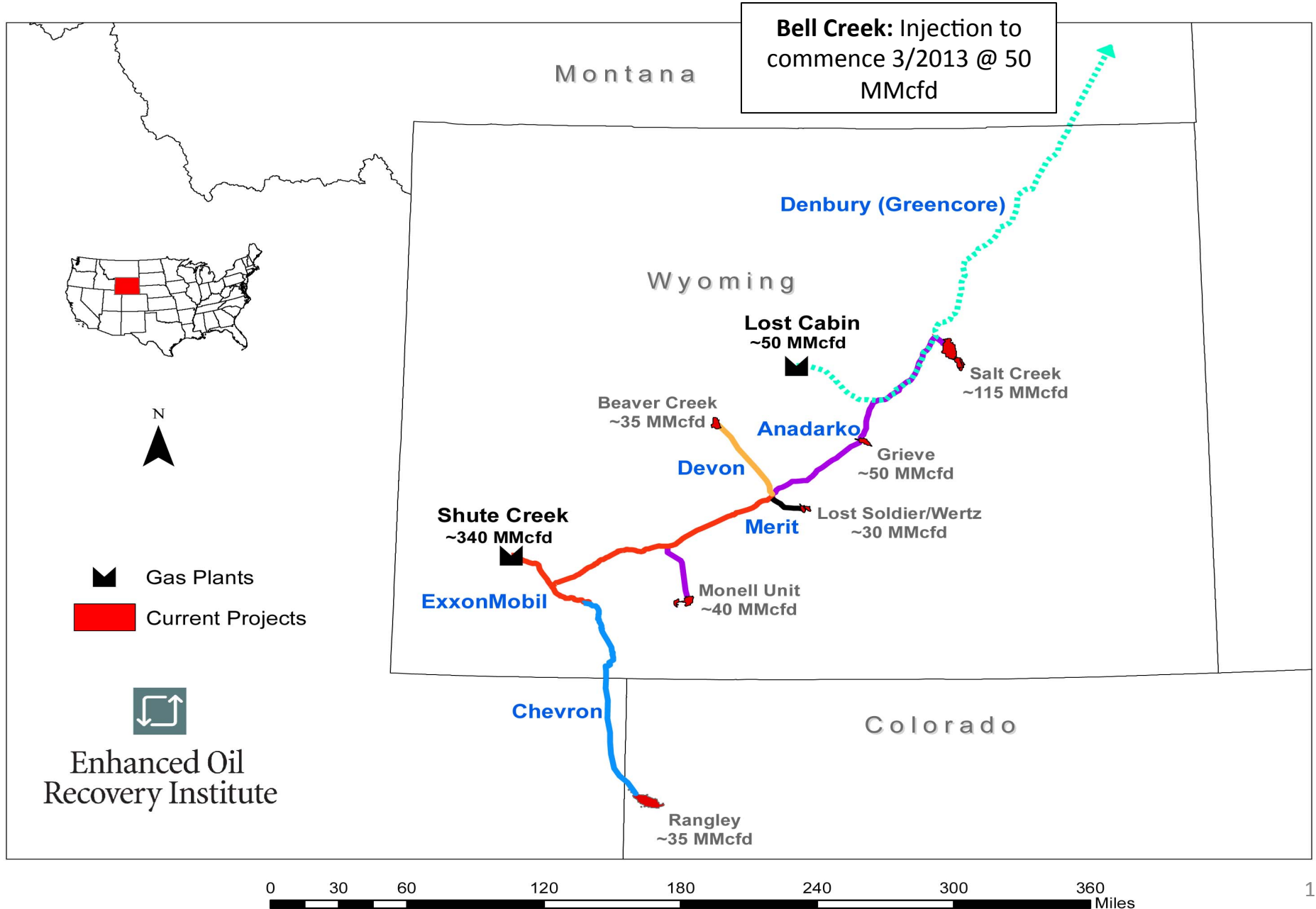
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CO2 EOR Supply in 2012



Current Situation – Rockies





Shute Creek Gas Processing Plant



Description: World's Largest Carbon Capture Facility,
Shute Creek Gas Plant, Southeast Wyoming.

Date: Present

Courtesy of: <http://www.trib.com> and gg.uwyo.edu resp.





CO₂ Supply in Wyoming

- CO₂ Supply in the Rockies could increase by as much as 1 Bcfpd over next 5-10 years.
- The Madison Formation in the LaBarge Platform contain 100 TCF of CO₂ reserves.
- Existing plants at Shute Creek and Lost Cabin can produce up to 390 MMcfd of CO₂.
- Additional CO₂ production will be developed from gas production, ex-situ coal treatment, and in situ coal gasification.

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New Technologies

Underground Coal Gasification



Description: Underground Coal Gasification Near Hanna, WY
Date: 2012

Courtesy of: Midwest Energy News

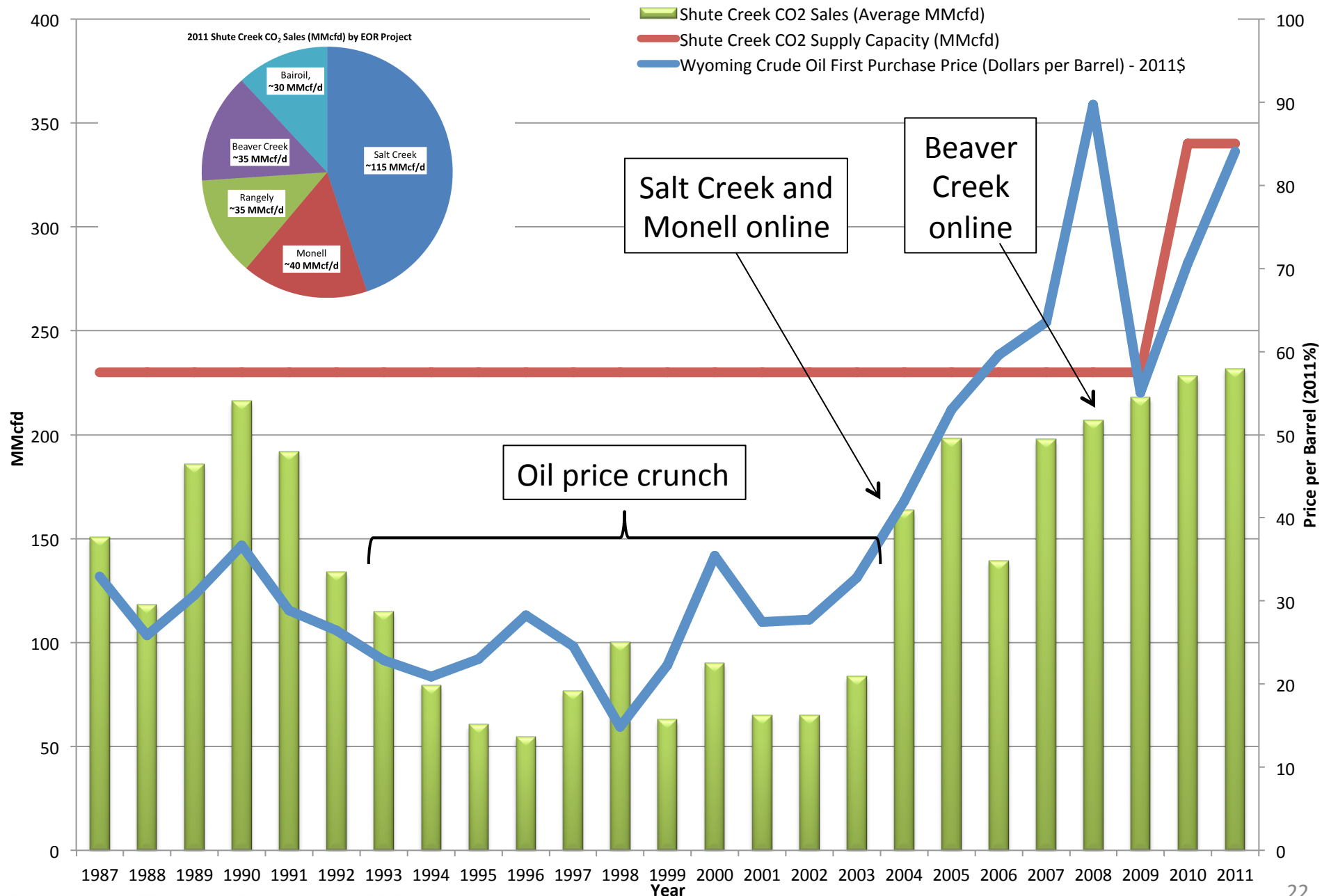


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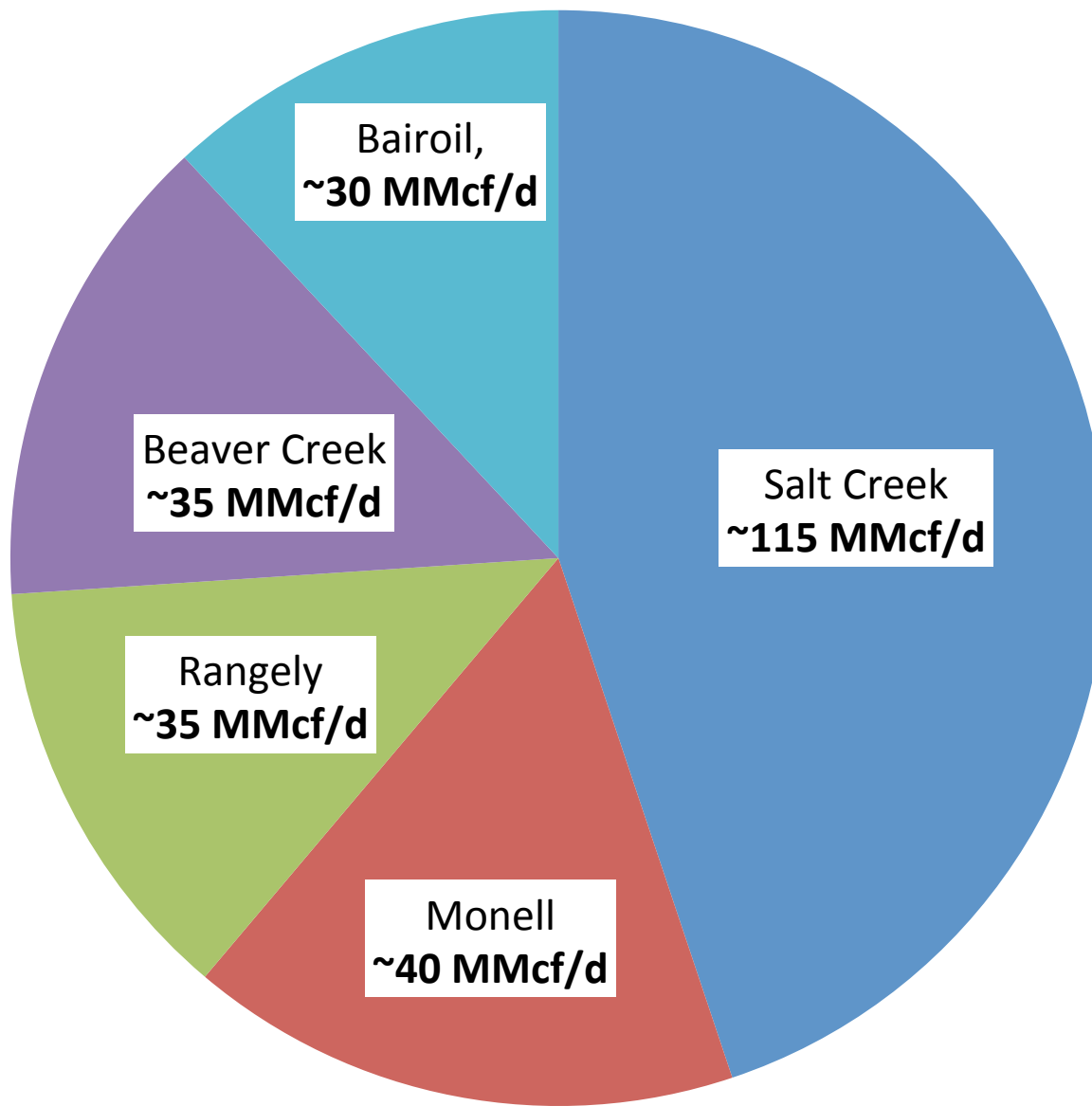
Shute Creek CO₂ Supply Capacity vs. Average Daily Sales





Shute Creek

2011 Shute Creek CO₂ Sales (MMcf/d) by EOR Project





Wy. CO₂ EOR Project Summary

Project	Field	Reservoir	Injection Start	Total CO ₂ Purchased (MMscf)	Cum. Incr. Oil* (bbls)	RF* (% OOIP)	UR _{NET} * (Mscf/bbl)
Bairoil	Lost Soldier/ Wertz	Tensleep, Darwin/ Madison, Flathead	1986	331,328,494	65,828,061	~8%	~5
Beaver Creek	Beaver Creek	Madison	2009	38,283,234	2,459,387	~2%	~15
Salt Creek	Salt Creek	Wall Creek 2	2004	269,784,126	10,699,231	~1%	~25
Monell	Patrick Draw (Monell Unit)	Mesaverde Almond	2004	65,917,029	7,481,084	~7%	~9

* Incremental recovery, utilization ratio and recovery factors are highly sensitive to analytical assumptions. We have been as conservative as possible and our assumptions may not match those used internally by operators.



Utilization Ratio*

$$UR_{net} = \text{CO}_2 \text{ purchased} / \text{Incremental oil}$$

- A measure of economic efficiency.
- Dependent on flood design and maturity.
 - *WAG vs GS, number of HCPVs injected*
- Compare Salt Creek with Beaver Creek
 - SC: phased, WAG, pattern flood, 1099 MMBO OOIP.
 - BC: WAG-GS hybrid, Single development phase, 109 MMBO OOIP

$$UR_{gross} = \text{CO}_2 \text{ purchased} + \text{CO}_2 \text{ recyc}$$

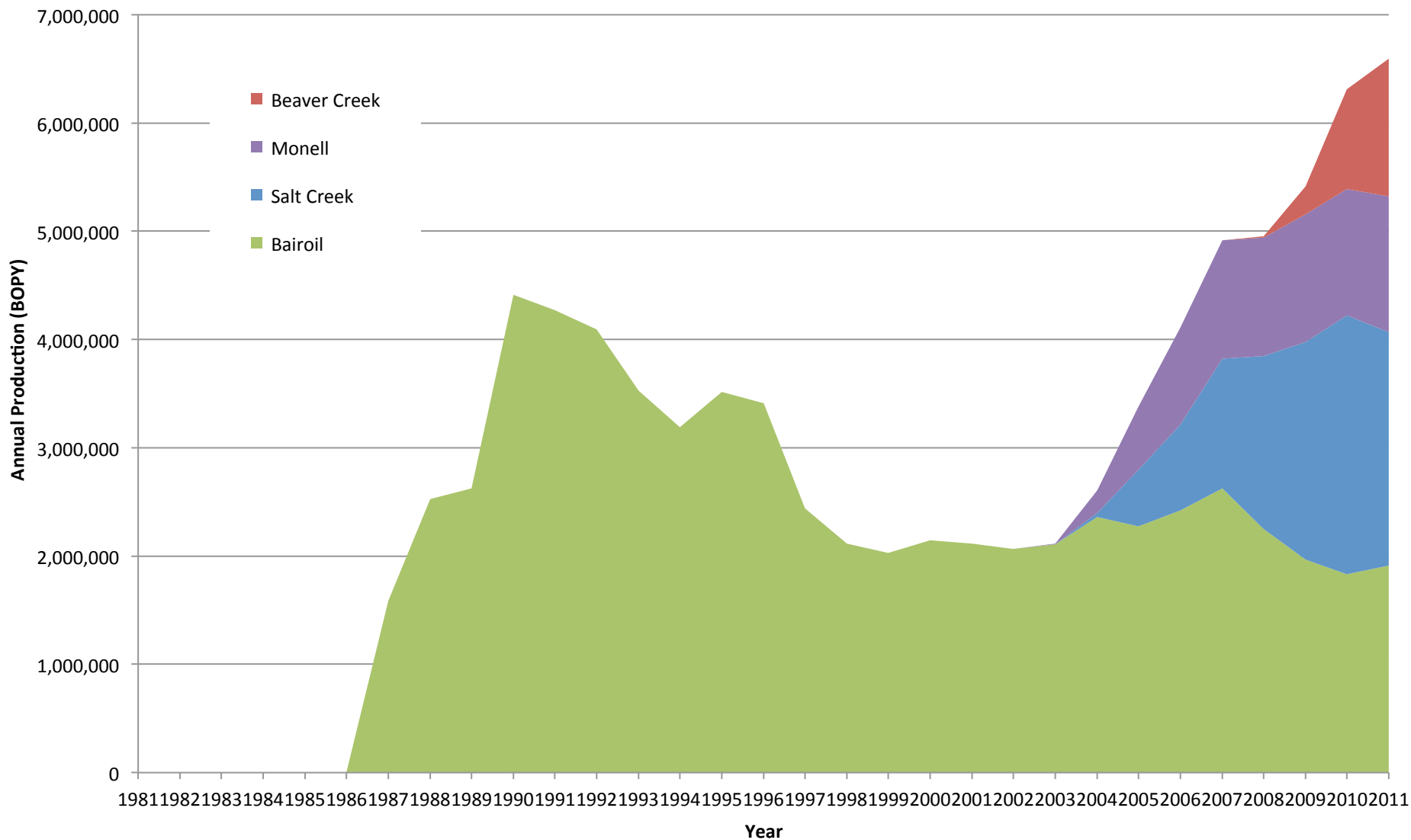
- A measure of technical efficiency.
- Dependent on flood design and sweep efficiency.

* Incremental recovery, utilization ratio and recovery factors are highly sensitive to analytical assumptions. We have been as conservative as possible and our assumptions may not match those used internally by operators.



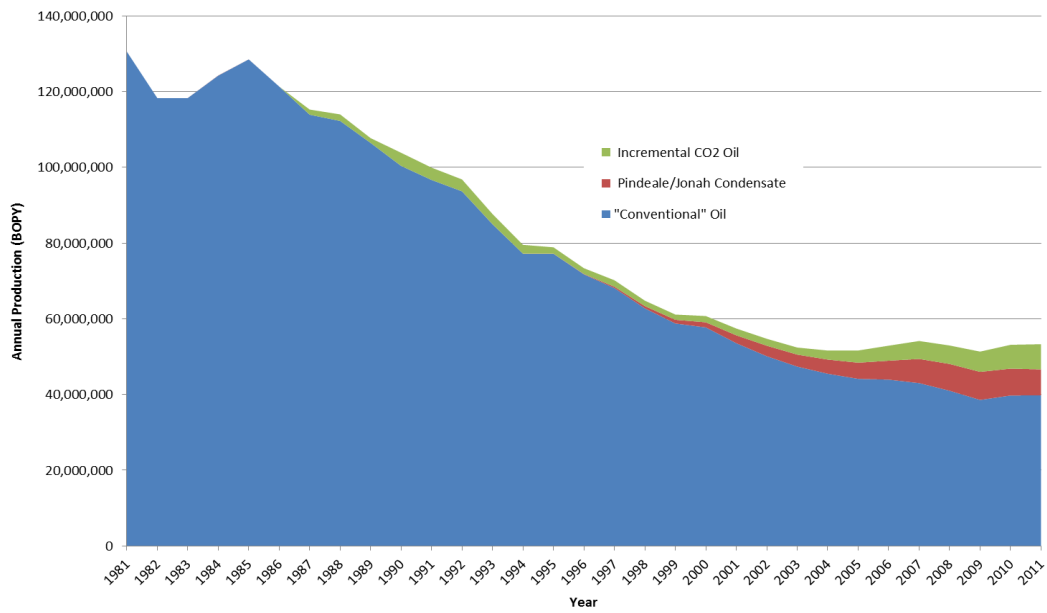
Wyoming CO₂ EOR

CO₂ Oil by Field



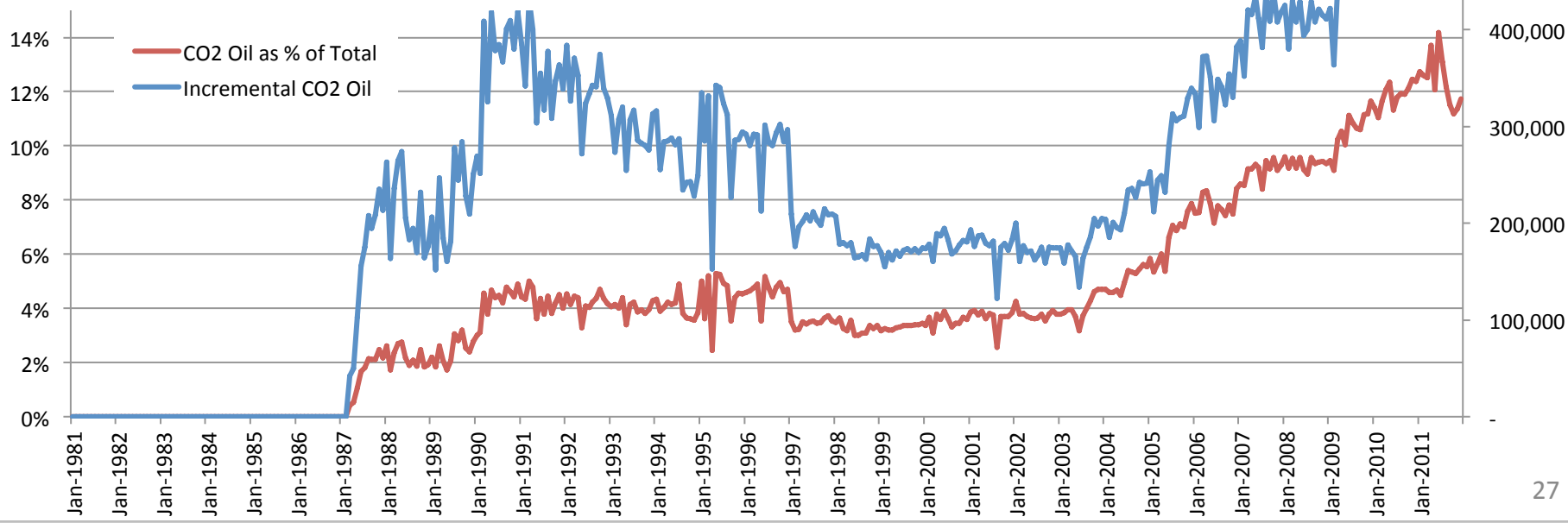
Wyoming CO₂ EOR (@ Dec, 2011)

Wyoming Production by type (BOPY)



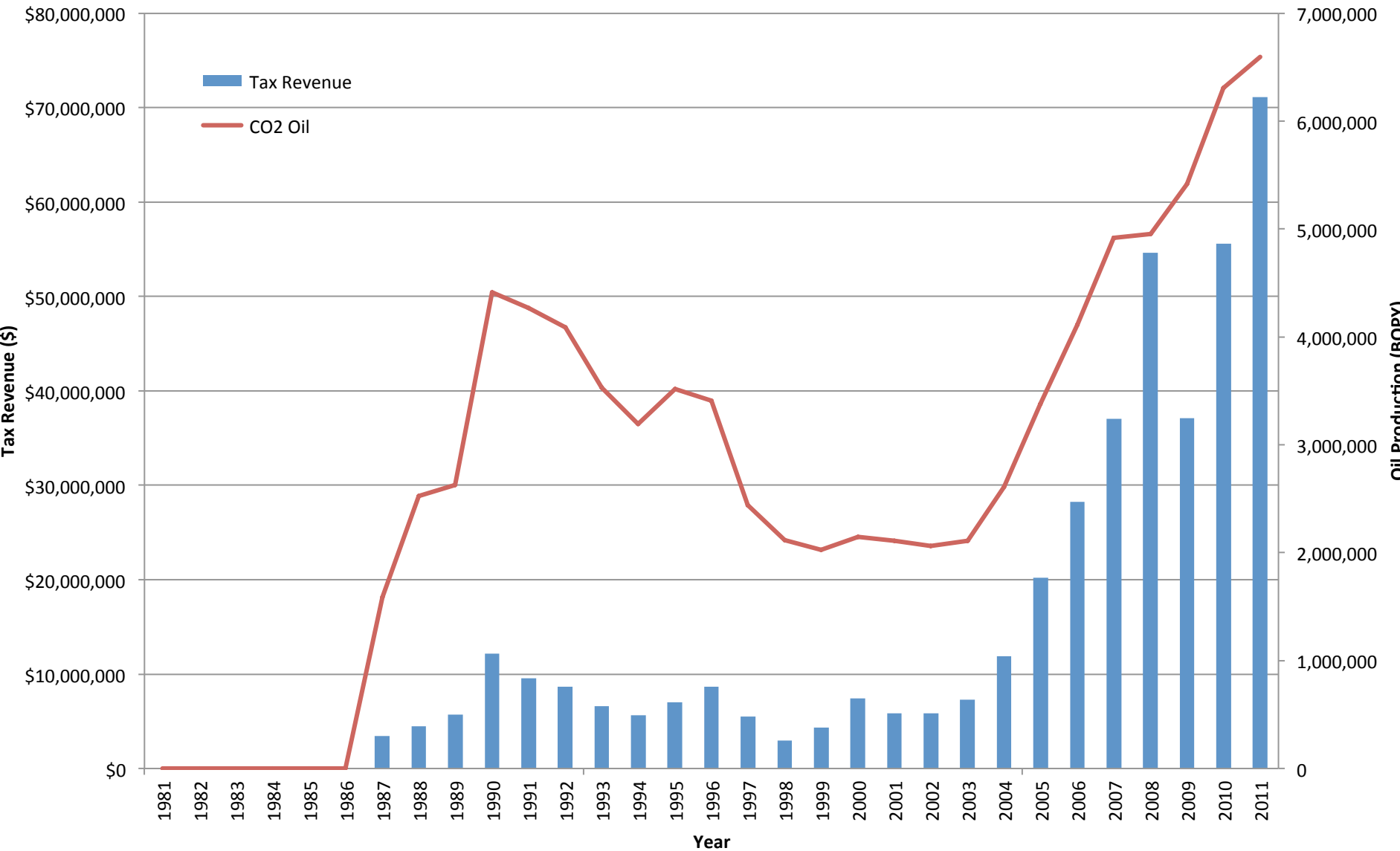
CO2 Oil 1981 to present

Monthly Production (BOPD)



Wyoming CO2 EOR System Analysis

Wyoming CO2 Oil and State Tax Revenue per year





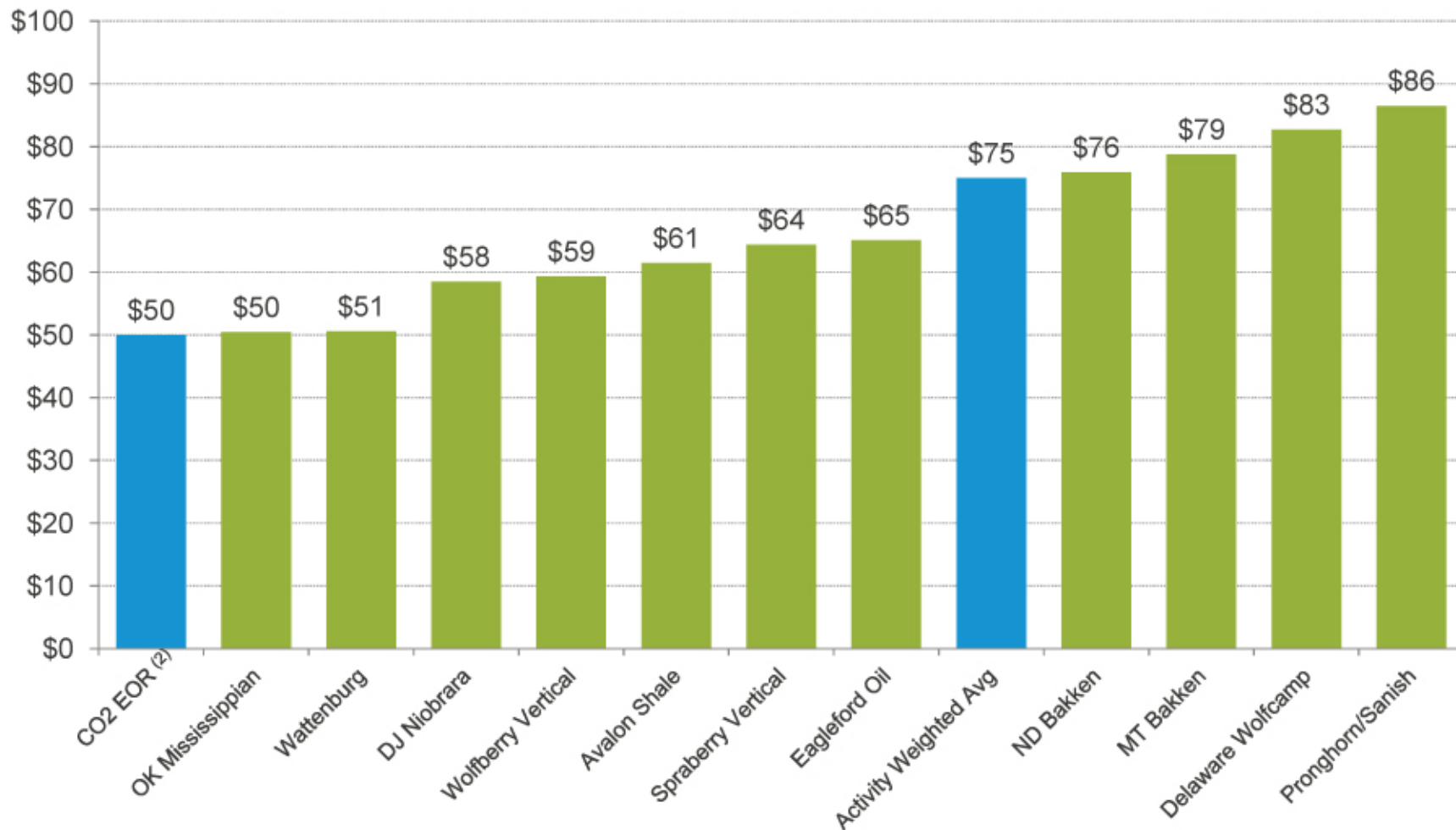
Employment

Type of Impact	Beaver Creek Madison	Patrick Draw Monell Unit	Salt Creek Wall Creek 2	Lost Soldier & Wertz	Totals
Total Contribution					
Employment	386.7	306.1	592.1	431.3	1716.2
Labor Income	\$20.92 M	\$17.1 M	\$33.47 M	\$23.81 M	\$95.29 M
Income per Job	\$54,097	\$55,859	\$56,524	\$55,206	\$55,527
Value Added	\$118.65 M	\$115.19 M	\$226.34 M	\$155.8 M	\$615.99 M
Multipliers					
Employment	10.89	8.47	8.31	8.90	8.97
Labor Income	5.06	4.06	4.03	4.22	4.28
Income per Job	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.48
Value Added	1.31	1.25	1.24	1.26	1.26



Market Drivers – Oil Price

WTI Breakeven Price for a 15% After-Tax Rate of Return (\$ per Bbl)⁽¹⁾



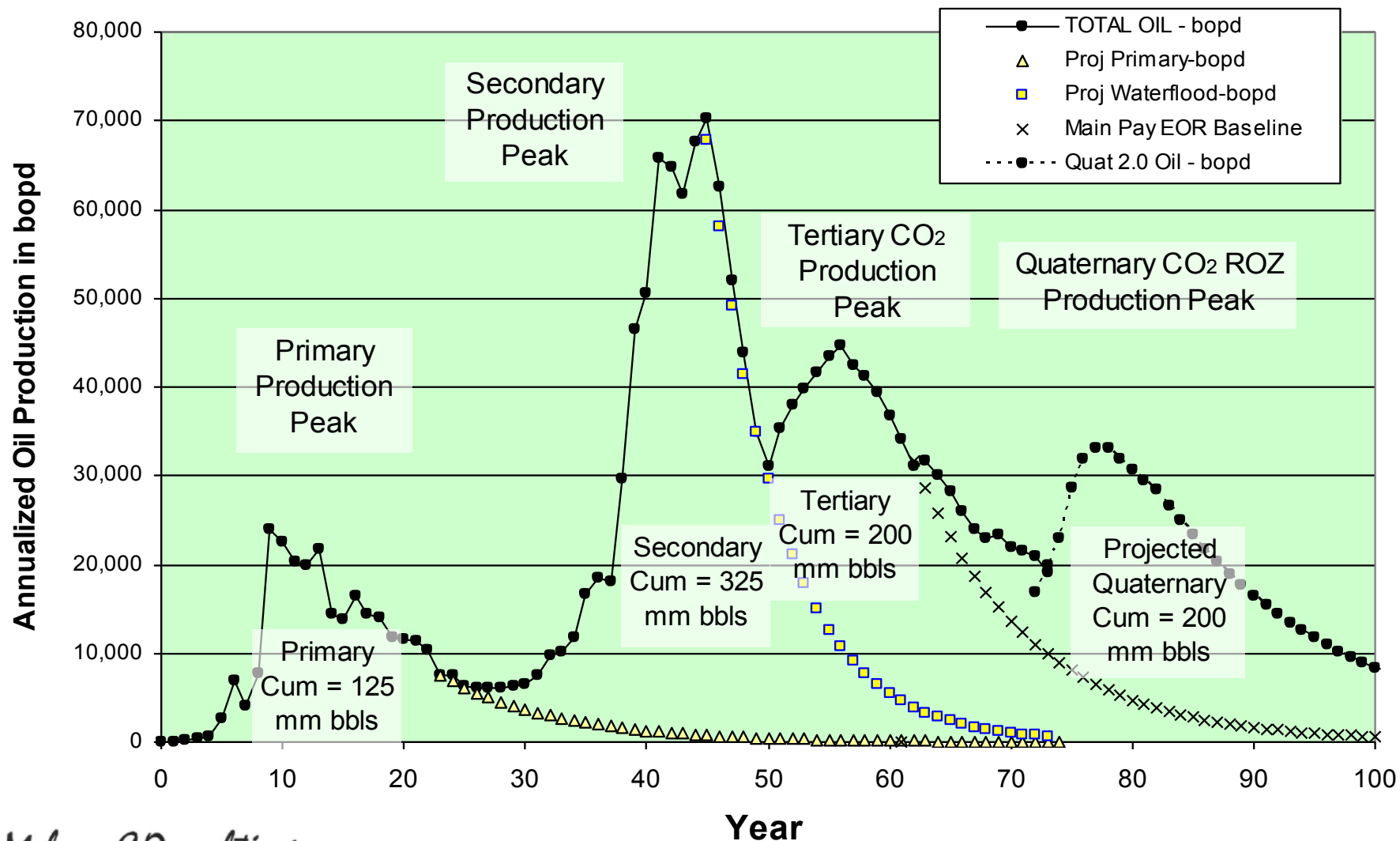
(1) Source: ISI Group report dated June 15, 2012. Defined as the threshold WTI oil price necessary to generate a 15% after-tax rate of return. Excludes acreage costs.

(2) Internal estimate for indicative large CO₂ EOR development project in the Gulf Coast Region.



Market Drivers – Target Growth

Total, Primary, Waterflood, Main Pay and ROZ CO₂ Performance (the Concept of "Brownfield" Quaternary Oil)





Estimated Reserves

Tensleep ROZs in Bighorn Basin

- 1 to 2 billion barrels of additional oil in high probability areas (in and around existing large reservoirs).
- High probability areas comprise approximately 300,000 acres of land space.
- Areas suspected of containing ROZs that have not been commercially developed comprise approximately 3 million acres of land space.

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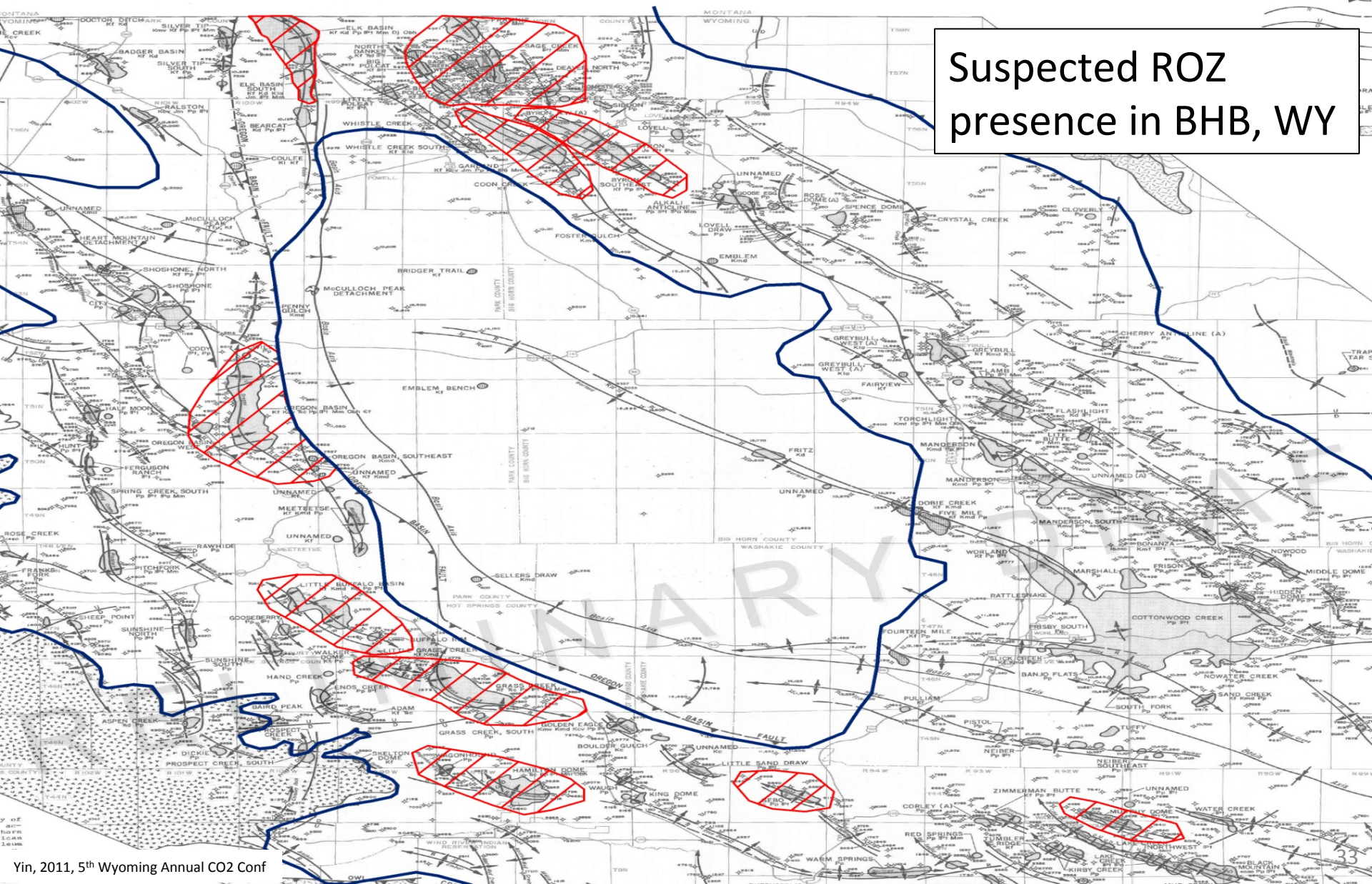




Market Drivers – Target Growth

OPEN FILE REPORT 85-11

Suspected ROZ
presence in BHB, WY



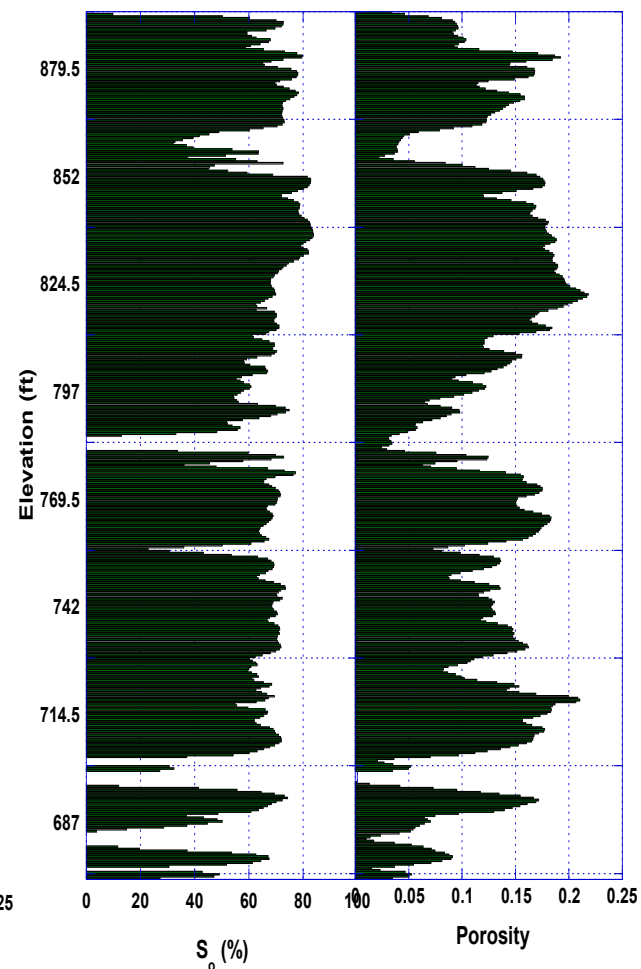
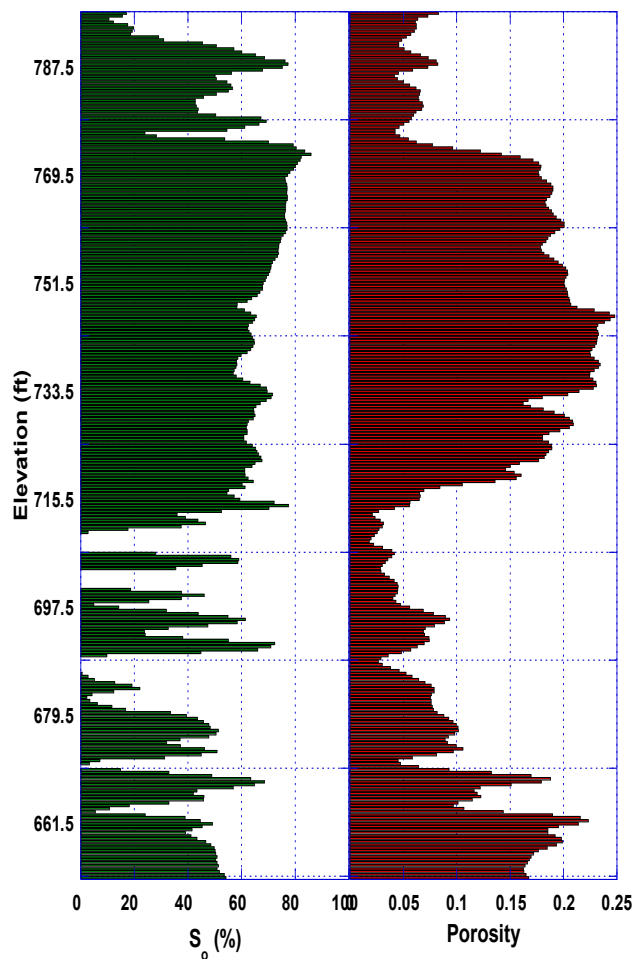
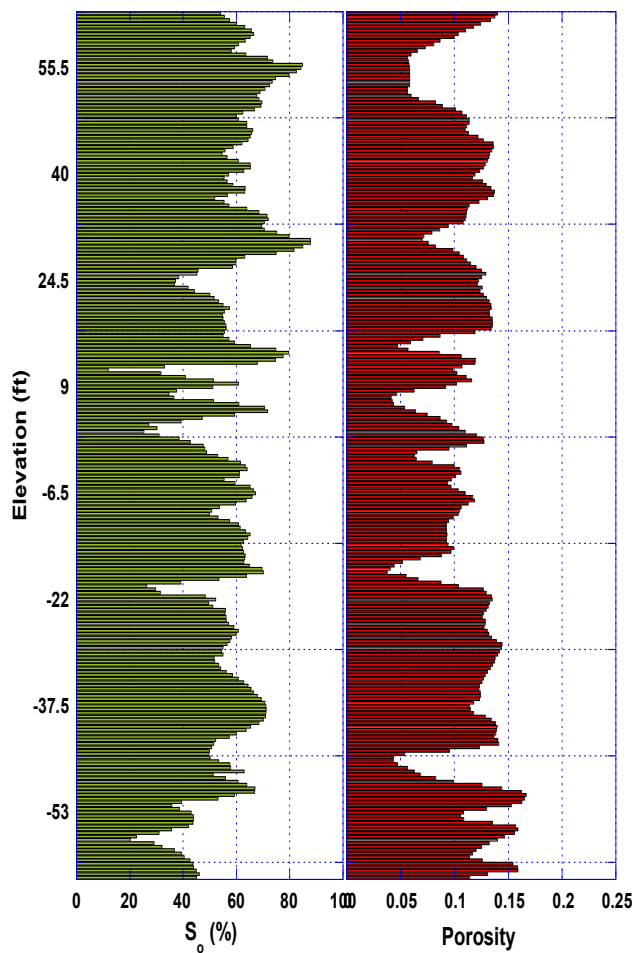


Market Drivers – Target Growth

Yin, 2011

Bighorn Basin Tensleep Profiles

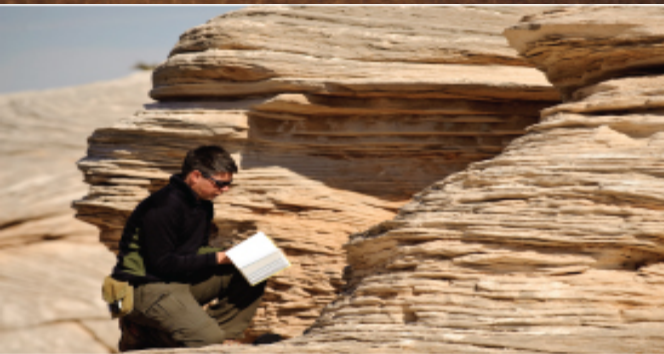
Non-commercial wells around existing reservoirs.





Questions?

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